

TABLE 1

Human Development Index and its components

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3	SDG 4.3	SDG 4.4	SDG 8.5	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022	
Very high human development								
1	Iceland	0.972	82.7	18.9 ^c	13.9 ^d	69,117	12	3
2	Norway	0.970	83.3	18.8 ^c	13.1 ^e	112,710 ^f	0	1
2	Switzerland	0.970	84.0	16.7	13.9 ^e	81,949 ^f	5	2
4	Denmark	0.962	81.9	18.7 ^c	13.0 ^e	76,008 ^f	4	4
5	Germany	0.959	81.4	17.3	14.3 ^e	64,053	13	6
5	Sweden	0.959	83.3	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	66,102	10	4
7	Australia	0.958	83.9	20.7 ^c	12.9	58,277	14	8
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	85.5 ^g	16.9	12.4	69,436	4	9
8	Netherlands	0.955	82.2	18.6 ^c	12.7 ^e	68,344	6	7
10	Belgium	0.951	82.1	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	63,582	9	13
11	Ireland	0.949	82.4	19.2 ^c	11.7 ^e	90,885 ^f	-6	10
12	Finland	0.948	81.9	19.5 ^c	13.0 ^e	57,068	10	11
13	Singapore	0.946	83.7	16.7	12.0	111,239 ^f	-10	14
13	United Kingdom	0.946	81.3	17.8	13.5	54,372	13	11
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	82.9	15.6	13.0	71,142	-4	23
16	Canada	0.939	82.6	15.9	13.9	54,688	9	16
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	83.6	15.4	12.4 ^h	166,812 ^l	-16	15
17	New Zealand	0.938	82.1	19.3 ^c	12.9 ^e	47,260	17	17
17	United States	0.938	79.3	15.9	13.9	73,650	-7	18
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	84.3	16.6	12.7 ^e	49,726	11	19
21	Slovenia	0.931	81.6	17.5	13.0 ^e	46,361	15	21
22	Austria	0.930	82.0	16.3	12.4 ^e	63,479	-2	20
23	Japan	0.925	84.7	15.5	12.7 ^e	47,775	10	23
24	Malta	0.924	83.3	15.9	12.4 ^e	52,155	5	26
25	Luxembourg	0.922	82.2	14.4	12.6 ^d	85,461 ^f	-19	22
26	France	0.920	83.3	16.1	11.8 ^e	55,060	-2	27
27	Israel	0.919	82.4	14.9	13.5 ^e	48,050	5	23
28	Spain	0.918	83.7	17.8	10.8 ^e	46,008	9	28
29	Czechia	0.915	79.8	16.8	13.0 ^e	45,889	9	28
29	Italy	0.915	83.7	16.7	10.8 ^e	52,389	-1	32
29	San Marino	0.915	85.7 ^g	14.6 ^g	11.4	64,706	-13	30
32	Andorra	0.913	84.0	14.5	11.6	64,631	-15	37
32	Cyprus	0.913	81.6	16.2	12.6 ^e	45,394	7	31
34	Greece	0.908	81.9	20.8 ^c	11.6 ^e	35,761	17	36
35	Poland	0.906	78.6	16.7	13.2 ^e	42,218	5	33
36	Estonia	0.905	79.2	16.0	13.6 ^e	40,881	8	33
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	78.7	16.9	11.6 ^e	50,299	-7	37
38	Bahrain	0.899	81.3	15.9	11.1	52,819	-11	33
39	Lithuania	0.895	76.0	16.5	13.6 ^e	41,916	2	39
40	Portugal	0.890	82.4	17.5	9.7 ^e	41,064	3	41
41	Croatia	0.889	78.6	16.3	12.1 ^j	41,380	1	40
41	Latvia	0.889	76.2	16.5	13.4 ^e	37,998	6	43
43	Qatar	0.886	82.4	13.1	10.8	105,353 ^f	-39	41
44	Slovakia	0.880	78.3	14.9	13.1 ^e	36,793	5	44
45	Chile	0.878	81.2	16.9	11.3 ^e	28,047	16	45
46	Hungary	0.870	77.0	15.5	12.3 ^e	37,236	2	46
47	Argentina	0.865	77.4	18.8 ^c	11.2 ^e	25,876	20	47
48	Montenegro	0.862	77.1	15.5	12.8 ^e	28,026	14	48
48	Uruguay	0.862	78.1	17.5	10.5	28,650	12	50
50	Oman	0.858	80.0	13.4	11.9	36,096	0	52
51	Türkiye	0.853	77.2	19.8 ^c	9.0 ^e	34,507	1	48
52	Kuwait	0.852	80.4	15.9 ^g	7.6 ^e	56,612	-29	53
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	77.6	15.5 ^g	11.6	27,387	10	51
54	Seychelles	0.848	72.9	18.2 ^c	11.2	29,195	4	56
55	Bulgaria	0.845	75.6	15.3	11.5 ^e	32,175	0	57
55	Romania	0.845	75.9	14.1	11.6	39,374	-10	54
57	Georgia	0.844	74.5	16.8	12.7	20,753	18	55
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	72.1	18.4 ^{h,k}	10.8 ⁱ	29,105	1	60
59	Panama	0.839	79.6	13.3 ^g	10.8 ^e	34,385	-6	57
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.837	75.3	13.7 ^m	9.3	75,827 ^f	-51	63
60	Kazakhstan	0.837	74.4	14.0	12.5 ^e	30,989	-4	59
62	Costa Rica	0.833	80.8	16.3 ^g	8.8 ^e	23,417	6	65

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	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022	
62	Serbia	0.833	76.8	15.0	11.6 ^a	23,115	7	61
64	Russian Federation	0.832	73.2	13.2	12.4	39,222	-18	61
65	Belarus	0.824	74.4	13.7	12.3 ^a	26,725	1	64
66	Bahamas	0.820	74.6	11.9 ⁿ	12.8 ^a	30,975	-9	66
67	Malaysia	0.819	76.7	12.7	11.1	32,553	-13	68
68	North Macedonia	0.815	77.4	14.8	10.2 ^m	22,128	2	67
69	Armenia	0.811	75.7	14.4	11.3 ^d	20,221	9	72
69	Barbados	0.811	76.2	16.6 ^e	9.9 ^d	17,328	20	69
71	Albania	0.810	79.6	14.5	10.2 ^d	17,627	16	70
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	73.5	14.2 ^o	10.8	27,000	-7	71
73	Mauritius	0.806	74.9	14.2 ^e	10.1 ^d	27,280	-9	75
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	77.9	13.2	11.0	19,827	6	73
High human development								
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	77.7	14.0 ^e	10.8 ^a	16,096	19	77
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	71.2	16.3 ⁿ	11.3 ^p	17,247	14	75
76	Thailand	0.798	76.4	15.4 ^e	9.0	20,570	1	78
78	China	0.797	78.0	15.5 ^e	8.0 ^a	22,029	-7	74
79	Peru	0.794	77.7	14.9 ^e	10.2 ^a	14,339	23	79
80	Grenada	0.791	75.2	16.6 ^e	9.4 ^a	14,349	21	80
81	Azerbaijan	0.789	74.4	12.9	11.1	20,668	-5	82
81	Mexico	0.789	75.1	14.5	9.3 ^a	21,813	-8	84
83	Colombia	0.788	77.7	14.3	9.0 ^a	18,666	1	85
84	Brazil	0.786	75.8	15.8	8.4 ^a	18,011	1	86
84	Palau	0.786	69.3	14.1	13.3 ^p	16,035	11	81
86	Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	71.2	14.6 ^e	11.8	15,867	11	82
87	Ukraine	0.779	73.4	13.3	11.1 ^d	16,933	5	90
88	Ecuador	0.777	77.4	14.9	9.0	13,986	15	89
89	Dominican Republic	0.776	73.7	13.6	9.4 ^a	22,024	-17	87
89	Guyana	0.776	70.2	13.0 ^o	8.7 ^d	46,959	-54	95
89	Sri Lanka	0.776	77.5	13.1	10.8	12,616	22	88
92	Tonga	0.769	72.9	17.8 ^e	10.9 ^d	7,438	38	91
93	Maldives	0.766	81.0	12.8	7.4 ^d	19,317	-11	91
93	Viet Nam	0.766	74.6	15.5	9.0	13,033	14	91
95	Turkmenistan	0.764	70.1	13.2	11.2 ^a	17,716	-9	96
96	Algeria	0.763	76.3	15.5	7.4 ^a	15,114	3	96
97	Cuba	0.762	78.1	13.9	10.6 ^d	8,415 ^t	30	91
98	Dominica	0.761	71.1	14.2 ^e	10.1	16,001	-2	98
99	Paraguay	0.756	73.8	14.0 ^e	8.9 ^a	15,252	-1	102
100	Egypt	0.754	71.6	13.1 ^e	10.1 ^a	16,218	-7	100
100	Jordan	0.754	77.8	13.1	10.2	9,222	22	100
102	Lebanon	0.752	77.8	11.7	10.4 ^s	11,299	13	99
103	Saint Lucia	0.748	72.7	12.7	8.6 ^a	20,900	-29	102
104	Mongolia	0.747	71.7	13.6	9.4 ^m	14,787	-4	105
105	Tunisia	0.746	76.5	14.7 ^e	7.6	12,011	9	104
106	South Africa	0.741	66.1	13.8	11.6	13,694	0	107
107	Uzbekistan	0.740	72.4	12.5	11.9	8,826	17	107
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	68.6	15.6 ^e	10.0 ^a	9,445	13	113
108	Gabon	0.733	68.3	12.5 ^e	9.7	18,854	-25	111
108	Marshall Islands	0.733	66.9	16.4	11.6 ^p	7,224	23	110
111	Botswana	0.731	69.2	11.4	10.5	16,984	-20	112
111	Fiji	0.731	67.3	13.8	10.4	12,843	-3	114
113	Indonesia	0.728	71.1	13.3	8.7 ^a	13,700	-8	114
114	Suriname	0.722	73.6	11.0	8.4 ^a	17,344	-26	116
115	Belize	0.721	73.6	12.0	8.8	12,343	-2	118
115	Libya	0.721	69.3	12.9 ^q	7.8 ^l	19,831	-36	106
117	Jamaica	0.720	71.5	12.4 ^e	10.0	10,057 ^l	2	117
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.720	71.7	12.7	12.1 ^a	6,078	24	118
117	Philippines	0.720	69.8	12.8 ^e	10.0	10,731	0	120
120	Morocco	0.710	75.3	15.1	6.2	8,653	5	122
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	72.5	13.0 ^p	9.7 ^p	7,157 ^u	11	121
122	Samoa	0.708	71.7	12.4	11.3 ^a	5,952	21	123
123	Nicaragua	0.706	74.9	11.5	9.9	6,881	11	124
124	Nauru	0.703	62.1	12.8 ^q	9.4 ^a	19,642	-43	125

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	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
		2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022	
Medium human development								
125	Bhutan	0.698	73.0	13.2 ^e	5.8 ^l	13,843	-21	126
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	64.1	15.2 ^e	8.7	9,919	-6	126
126	Iraq	0.695	72.3	12.4 ^v	6.8 ^o	12,654	-16	126
128	Tajikistan	0.691	71.8	10.8 ^e	11.3 ^d	5,747	17	129
129	Tuvalu	0.689	67.1	12.4 ^w	10.8 ^e	7,006	4	130
130	Bangladesh	0.685	74.7	12.3	6.8	8,498	-4	131
130	India	0.685	72.0	13.0	6.9	9,047	-7	133
132	El Salvador	0.678	72.1	11.1	7.3	10,595	-14	134
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	63.7	12.5 ^q	8.3 ^l	12,762	-24	132
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	65.2	13.0	10.1	6,547	5	109
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	76.1	11.4 ^e	6.1 ^l	8,165	-7	135
136	Namibia	0.665	67.4	11.8 ^t	7.3 ^d	10,917	-20	137
137	Guatemala	0.662	72.6	10.7	5.8	12,459	-25	136
138	Congo	0.649	65.8	12.7 ^e	8.3 ^d	5,903	6	138
139	Honduras	0.645	72.9	10.2 ^e	7.5 ^e	6,065	3	139
140	Kiribati	0.644	66.5	11.9 ^v	9.1 ^l	4,947	11	140
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	69.7	12.9 ^o	6.0 ^e	5,583	6	141
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	67.7	13.3 ^t	6.2 ^t	5,435	8	142
143	Ghana	0.628	65.5	11.4	7.1	6,846	-8	144
143	Kenya	0.628	63.6	11.5 ^t	8.6	5,608	3	143
145	Nepal	0.622	70.4	13.8	4.5	4,726	10	150
146	Vanuatu	0.621	71.5	11.8 ^o	7.2 ^l	3,404	20	145
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	69.0	9.6	6.1 ^d	8,106	-18	147
148	Angola	0.616	64.6	12.2	6.0 ^t	6,631	-11	146
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	67.2	11.5 ^q	7.3 ^l	4,246	7	147
150	Myanmar	0.609	66.9	11.5 ^s	6.4 ^t	4,919 ^{aa}	3	149
151	Cambodia	0.606	70.7	11.2	5.2	4,931	1	151
152	Comoros	0.603	66.8	13.3 ^o	6.0	3,481	12	151
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	62.8	11.1 ^e	8.9 ^e	3,511	9	153
154	Zambia	0.595	66.3	11.0 ^{ab}	7.4 ^d	3,447	11	154
155	Cameroon	0.588	63.7	10.8	6.6 ^d	4,746	-1	156
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	70.5	11.3 ^q	5.9 ^l	2,777	18	155
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	61.9	11.4	4.9	6,735	-21	162
157	Uganda	0.582	68.3	11.6 ^t	6.3 ^e	2,736	18	157
159	Rwanda	0.578	67.8	12.6	4.9	2,971	9	160
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	66.1	11.5 ^t	5.0 ^d	3,971	-2	158
161	Togo	0.571	62.7	13.1 ^o	5.9 ^e	2,856	9	161
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	72.1	7.4 ⁿ	5.9 ^p	3,918	-3	159
163	Mauritania	0.563	68.5	7.9 ^e	4.9 ^d	6,267	-23	163
164	Nigeria	0.560	54.5	10.5	7.6	5,569	-16	164
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	67.0	8.6	6.1	3,515	-4	165
166	Haiti	0.554	64.9	10.9 ^q	5.4 ^{ac}	2,935	3	166
167	Lesotho	0.550	57.4	11.0 ^e	7.7 ^e	3,029	0	167
Low human development								
168	Pakistan	0.544	67.6	7.9 ^e	4.3 ^e	5,501	-19	168
169	Senegal	0.530	68.7	9.1	2.9 ^e	4,202	-12	169
170	Gambia	0.524	65.9	9.0 ^t	4.7 ^t	2,812	1	170
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	61.9	10.9 ^e	7.4 ^d	1,431	17	172
172	Malawi	0.517	67.4	9.9	5.2 ^m	1,634	12	173
173	Benin	0.515	60.8	10.4	3.2	3,806	-13	174
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	64.1	10.6 ^o	3.7	2,403	2	175
175	Djibouti	0.513	66.0	6.2 ^e	4.0 ^p	6,368	-36	176
176	Sudan	0.511	66.3	8.6 ^e	4.0	2,810	-4	171
177	Liberia	0.510	62.2	10.5	6.2 ^e	1,538	9	177
178	Eritrea	0.503	68.6	7.3 ^e	5.1 ^l	2,029	1	178
179	Guinea	0.500	60.7	10.4 ^e	2.5 ^e	3,494	-16	179
180	Ethiopia	0.497	67.3	9.2 ^t	2.4 ^e	2,796	-7	181
181	Afghanistan	0.496	66.0	10.8 ^o	2.5	1,972	-1	180
182	Mozambique	0.493	63.6	10.8 ^o	4.6	1,356	7	182
183	Madagascar	0.487	63.6	9.1 ^e	4.6	1,656	0	183
184	Yemen	0.470	69.3	7.5 ^p	5.5	1,018	7	184
185	Sierra Leone	0.467	61.8	9.1 ^o	3.5 ^e	1,714	-3	185

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	Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita			
	2023	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)			
186	Burkina Faso	0.459	61.1	8.7	2.3	2,391	-9	186
187	Burundi	0.439	63.7	9.8 ^e	3.5 ^a	859	5	187
188	Mali	0.419	60.4	7.0 ^e	1.6 ^m	2,342	-10	188
188	Niger	0.419	61.2	8.3 ^e	1.4 ^d	1,590	-3	189
190	Chad	0.416	55.1	8.3 ^e	2.3 ^a	1,748	-9	189
191	Central African Republic	0.414	57.4	7.4 ^e	4.0 ^d	1,100	-1	..
192	Somalia	0.404	58.8	7.5 ^q	1.9	1,475	-5	192
193	South Sudan	0.388	57.6	5.6 ^e	5.7 ^{hd}	688	0	191
Other countries or territories								
	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	73.6	12.2 ^e
	Monaco	..	86.4 ^q	21.7 ^c
Human development groups								
	Very high human development	0.914	80.0	16.4	12.5	53,014	-	-
	High human development	0.777	75.7	14.6	8.7	18,405	-	-
	Medium human development	0.656	69.3	12.1	6.8	7,822	-	-
	Low human development	0.515	65.0	8.9	4.0	3,007	-	-
	Developing countries	0.712	72.0	12.7	7.8	13,301	-	-
Regions								
	Arab States	0.719	72.5	12.0	8.1	15,825	-	-
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	75.9	14.6	8.3	19,520	-	-
	Europe and Central Asia	0.818	74.8	15.6	10.7	23,171	-	-
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	75.6	14.8	9.1	18,048	-	-
	South Asia	0.672	71.9	12.1	6.8	8,722	-	-
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	62.5	10.3	6.2	4,352	-	-
	Least developed countries	0.560	66.5	10.2	5.1	3,637	-	-
	Small island developing states	0.739	71.9	12.6	8.6	19,343	-	-
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	80.6	16.5	12.3	52,698	-	-
	World	0.756	73.4	13.0	8.8	20,327	-	-